

**Q: Consider the following statement regarding Murmansk Port:**

1. The port is navigated all year round.
2. It is located on the Kola Peninsula at the coast of Barents Sea.
3. It is one of the largest ice-free ports in Ukraine.

Choose the correct option from the codes given below:

- a) 1 and 2
- b) 2 and 3
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans: a

Explanation:

- The seaport of Murmansk is one of the largest ice-free ports in Russia.
- It is located on the Kola Peninsula at the coast of Barents Sea.
- It is about 2,000 km northwest of Moscow.
- The port is navigated all year round. The dimensions of vessels calling at the port of Murmansk are not limited.
- The main port capabilities are located on the western coast of Kola Bay.
- On the eastern coast of Kola Bay there is a number of small fish and fleet maintenance terminals.

**Q: Consider the following statement regarding National Company Law Tribunal:**

1. It is a statutory body.
2. It dealing with corporate disputes that are of civil nature arising under the Companies Act, 2013.
3. It was established based on the recommendation of the Balakrishna Eradi committee.

Choose the correct option from the codes given below:

- a) 1 and 2
- b) 2 and 3
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans:

Explanation:

- National Company Law Tribunal is a quasi-judicial authority incorporated for dealing with corporate disputes that are of civil nature arising under the Companies Act, 2013.
- It was constituted on 1 June 2016 under the Companies Act, 2013.
- It was established based on the recommendation of the Balakrishna Eradi committee on law relating to the insolvency and the winding up of companies.
- It shall consist of a President and such number of Judicial and Technical Members as may be required.

**Q: Consider the following statement regarding One District One Product wall:**

1. This collaboration is shining a spotlight on the hidden gems of India's rural areas, one product at a time.
2. To empower districts to become engines of growth and prosperity for their people.

Choose the correct option from the codes given below:

- a) 1 Only
- b) 2 Only
- c) 1 and 2
- d) None of the above

Ans: c

Explanation:

- The One District One Product (ODOP) program is an initiative under the Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT), Ministry of Commerce & Industry,

- Under this Collaboration- products are being identified from all districts to be promoted for their unique qualities and cultural significance which include various handicrafts, handloom, and agricultural products that have been associated with the identity of their place of origin.
- To help districts reach their full potential, foster economic and socio-cultural growth, and create employment opportunities, especially, in rural areas.
- This initiative aims to turn every district in India, into an export hub through promotion of the product in which the district specialises.

**Q: Consider the following statement regarding Vitamin D:**

1. It is a fat-soluble vitamin.
2. It helps regulate the amount of calcium and phosphate in the body.
3. Ergocalciferol and Cholecalciferol are different forms of Vitamin D.

Choose the correct option from the codes given below:

- a) 1 and 2
- b) 2 and 3
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans: d

Explanation:

- Vitamin D is a fat-soluble vitamin that is essential for the proper functioning of the body.
- Functions:
  - It helps regulate the amount of calcium and phosphate in the body. These nutrients are needed to keep bones, teeth and muscles healthy.
  - It also plays many other important roles in the body, including regulating inflammation and immune function.
  - There are different forms of vitamin D, including ergocalciferol (vitamin D2) and cholecalciferol (vitamin D3).

**Q: Consider the following statement regarding Preventive Detention:**

1. It refers to the detention of an individual without a trial or conviction by a court.
2. Parliament has the exclusive power to enact a law for preventive detention.
3. State Legislature have no powers to enact a law for preventive detention.

Choose the correct option from the codes given below:

- a) 1 and 2
- b) 2 and 3
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans: a

Explanation:

- Preventive detention refers to the detention of an individual without a trial or conviction by a court.
- The primary objective of preventive detention is not to punish an individual for a past offence but to prevent them from committing an offence in the future.
- Preventive detention laws are enacted by governments to ensure public safety and maintain social order.
- Parliament has the exclusive power to enact a law for preventive detention for the reasons connected with defence, foreign affairs, or security of India.
- Both Parliament and State Legislature have powers to enact a law for preventive detention for the reasons related to the maintenance of public order or the maintenance of supplies or services essential to the community.